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NATIONAL COMMITTEE, NATIONAL
REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL
COMMITTEE, and REPUBLICAN PARTY
OF PENNSYLVANIA,

No. 102 MM 2022

Petitioners

V.

LEIGH M. CHAPMAN, in her official capacity as Acting Secretary of the Commonwealth, and ALL 67 COUNTY BOARDS OF ELECTIONS,

Respondents

#### AMICUS CURIAE BRIEF OF THE HONEST ELECTIONS PROJECT

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#### I. STATEMENT OF INTEREST

The Honest Elections Project (the "Project")<sup>1</sup> is a nonpartisan organization devoted to supporting the right of every lawful voter to participate in free and honest elections. Through public engagement, advocacy, and public-interest litigation, the Project defends the fair, reasonable, and legal measures that legislatures put in place to protect the integrity of the voting process. The Project supports commonsense voting rules and opposes efforts to reshape elections for partisan gain.

The Project has an appreciable interest in this case. As part of its mission, the Project understands how crucial it is to ensure that elections are carried out using lawful methods. Indeed, roughly half a century ago, the United States Supreme Court recognized that "there must be a *substantial* regulation of elections if they are to be fair and honest and if some sort of order, rather than chaos, is to accompany the democratic processes." *Storer v. Brown*, 415 U.S. 724, 730 (1974) (emphasis added). This remains just as true today as when Justice White penned it in 1974.

Given the Project's focus and expertise, it respectfully submits this brief in support of the Petitioners and to aid the Court as it resolves this action.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> No person or entity other than Amicus Curiae its members, or counsel: (i) paid in whole or in part for the preparation of this amicus curiae brief; or (ii) authored in whole or in part this amicus curiae brief.

#### II. SUMMARY OF THE ARGUMENT

One of the issues this Court asked the Parties to brief is the way in which a provision of Pennsylvania's Election Code interacts with a provision of the federal Civil Rights Act of 1964. The Commonwealth's law expressly requires any person submitting a vote-by-mail ballot to "date and sign" a declaration printed on the back of the envelope. 25 P.S. § 3146.6(a) (emphasis added); accord id. § 3150.16(a). The federal law forbids any person "acting under color of law" to deny anyone the right to vote based on "an error or omission on any record or paper relating to any application, registration, or other act requisite to voting, if such error or omission is not material in determining whether such individual is qualified . . . to vote . . . . " 52 U.S.C. § 10101(b). In the view of the Pennsylvania Acting Secretary of State, a decision to enforce the former (which, in her view, is "an inconsequential" requirement, Sec. Br. 3), violates the latter.

The Acting Secretary's position fails for a fundamental reason. The dated-declaration requirement regulates the *vote-by-mail* process. The Civil Rights Act protects an individual's fundamental *right to vote*. Scores of caselaw throughout the Nation are in accord—voting by mail is not synonymous with voting, and regulation of the former does not amount to deprivation of the latter. Appreciating the difference between the Commonwealth-created accommodation to vote by mail

and the constitutionally enshrined right to vote provides another, independent reason for the Court to decide this case in favor of the Petitioners.

Should the Court disagree and reach the merits, however, the Acting Secretary's arguments still fail as a matter of law. Pennsylvania is not asking too much of its constituency to sign *and date* an envelope when they avail themselves of the Commonwealth's vote-by-mail accommodation; this is the sort of common sense requirement that any deadline-driven vote-by-mail system would self-evidently require. And despite the truly *de minimis* burden requirement places on voters, complying with it serves profoundly important goals—*e.g.*, the prevention of late voting and illegal voting.

The Commonwealth has decided to make voting easier by providing a vote-by-mail option. In return, it has asked those selecting this option to provide the minimally necessary information to ensure that elections in the Commonwealth remain free and fair. Enforcing the requirement to complete this small, yet critically important, task does not offend the Civil Rights Act of 1964. This Court should rule accordingly.

### III. ARGUMENT

A. BECAUSE THE COMMONWEALTH'S DATED-DECLARATION REQUIREMENT DOES NOT IMPLICATE THE RIGHT TO VOTE, IT DOES NOT TRIGGER THE MATERIALITY PROVISION IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964.

Despite the Acting Secretary's protestations to the contrary, she is wrong to argue that the Civil Rights Act's materiality provision applies at all. The plain text of the materiality provision makes manifest this point: it prohibits persons "acting under color of law" from "deny[ing] the right of any individual to vote in any election" due to an immaterial error or omission. In other words, the denial of the right to vote is a prerequisite for any action under that provision. Without it, this section of the Civil Rights Act cannot apply.

The question, then, is whether Pennsylvania's dated-declaration requirement implicates the right to vote—and not just the Commonwealth's vote-by-mail accommodation. The answer is plain. There exists no unconditional right to vote by mail under either federal or Pennsylvania law. The dated-declaration requirement applies only to Pennsylvania's vote-by-mail accommodation. Like night follows day, it necessarily follows that the Acting Secretary cannot use federal law that expressly requires a voting-rights deprivation to excuse violations of Pennsylvania's unambiguous vote-by-mail rules.

# 1. There exists no federal right to vote by mail.

Courts throughout the federal system have long been in accord—"there is no constitutional right to an absentee ballot." *Mays v. LaRose*, 951 F.3d 775, 792 (6th Cir. 2020) (citing *McDonald v. Bd. of Election Comm'rs*, 394 U.S. 802, 807–09 (1969)). And when the government limits or regulates voting by mail but leaves unencumbered voting in person, courts universally recognize that "[i]t is thus not the right to vote that is at stake here but a claimed right to receive absentee [or mail] ballots." *McDonald*, 394 U.S. at 807. For that reason, the Supreme Court has squarely held that, short of "in fact absolutely prohibit[ing]" a plaintiff from voting, a person's voting rights are not impeded. *Id.* at 808 n.7.

Indeed, the Supreme Court squarely resolved this issue in *McDonald*, a case in which the Court held that an Illinois statute denying certain inmates mail-in ballots did not violate their right to vote. *Id.* at 807. Because the statute burdened only their *asserted* right to an absentee ballot, and because the inmates presented no evidence that they could not vote another way, *id.* at 807–08, the Court held that they had not shown that the state "in fact absolutely prohibited [them] from voting." *Id.* at 808 n.7. For this reason, the *McDonald* Court applied rational-basis review and upheld the absentee-ballot restriction. *Id.* at 808–11.

Other federal circuit courts of appeals have followed suit. In *Griffin v. Roupas*, the Seventh Circuit upheld a district court's motion to dismiss a claim on

behalf of "working mothers who contend[ed] that[,] because it [was] a hardship for them to vote in person on election day, the United States Constitution require[d] Illinois to allow them to vote by absentee ballot." 385 F.3d 1128, 1129 (7th Cir. 2004). In rejecting their claim, the Seventh Circuit noted that they had "claim[ed] a blanket right . . . to vote by absentee ballot"; in other words, "absentee voting at will." *Id.* at 1130. After noting the substantial issues that unregulated and unlimited voting by mail would cause, 2 *id.* at 1130-31, the Court declined to find that the plaintiffs' request violated their right to vote. *Id.* at 1131-33.

When COVID-19 emerged, plaintiffs throughout the Country attempted to cite the pandemic as a reason to expand, as a constitutional matter, vote-by-mail access via judicial fiat. They were nearly universally unsuccessful in doing so. *See generally, e.g., Tex. Democratic Party v. Abbott*, 961 F.3d 389 (5th Cir 2020); *Coalition for Good Governance v. Raffensperger*, No. 1:20-cv-1677, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 86996 at \*9 n.2. (N.D. Ga. May 14, 2020). The Acting Secretary's position in this case presumes the same principle that courts have continued to reject—i.e., that vote by mail and the right to vote are one and the same. Contrary to her position, no federal court has recognized (or should recognize) that the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Court discussed at length how regulating absentee voting helps reduce the danger of voting fraud, invalidly cast ballots, voter mistakes and errors, and deprivation of information that may surface late in elections. *Griffin*, 385 F.3d at 1130-31.

fundamental right to vote translates into a right to no-excuse, expanded-excuse, or (as the Acting Secretary argues here) lesser-regulated absentee voting. *See Mays*, No. 4:20-cv-341 (JM), 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 54498 at \*4-5.

For instance, in Texas Democratic Party v. Abbott, a Fifth Circuit motions panel stayed a Western District of Texas order granting a preliminary injunction that required state officials to, among other things, distribute mail-in ballots to any eligible voter who wanted one. In so doing, the Fifth Circuit held that: "[t]he Constitution is not 'offended simply because some' groups 'find voting more convenient than' do the plaintiffs because of a state's mail in ballot rules." 961 F.3d at 405 (quoting McDonald, 394 U.S. at 810). The Fifth Circuit's mind was not changed even though "voting in person may be extremely difficult, if not practically impossible,' because of circumstances beyond the state's control." *Id.* (quoting McDonald, 394 U.S. at 810). Critically, the Fifth Circuit indicated that the principles guiding its analysis would apply in the statutory context—in that case, specifically, the Voting Rights Act. See id. at 404 n.32 ("And here, unlike in Veasey [v. Abbott—a challenge to a Texas voter ID law under the Voting Rights Act, the state has not placed any obstacles on the plaintiffs' ability to vote in person." (emphasis in original)).<sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Judge Ho's concurring option further emphasized this point. *See Texas Democratic Party*, 961 F.3d at 444-45 (noting that "[f]or courts to intervene, a (continued)...

In cases arising before the COVID-19 pandemic, other exigencies were similarly unable to expand the right to vote into a right to vote by mail. In the wake of Hurricane Katrina, the Eastern District of Louisiana dismissed a request to extend the deadline for counting absentee ballots. *Assoc. of Communities for Reform Now v. Blanco*, No. 2:06-cv-611, Order at 1-2 (E.D. La. April 21, 2006) (ECF No. 58). The court found that the alleged harms "do not rise to the level of a constitutional or Voting Rights Act violation," *id.* at 3, and noted further the irony in the allegation that "a step taken by the State, apparently to allow as many displaced voters as possible the ability to request and receive an absentee ballot . . . is now being challenged as having the exact opposite effect." *Id.* For this reason, the court found the claim that the State's "efforts will 'disenfranchise' minority voters" to be disingenuous." and, accordingly, dismissed them. *Id.* at 5.

So too here. The Commonwealth endeavored to make voting easier by allowing the entire Pennsylvania electorate to request a vote-by-mail ballot. In return, it asked that those choosing to vote-by-mail include a date on their declarations. The Acting Secretary's personal opinion about this requirement—i.e., that it is "inconsequential," Sec. Br. 3—does not enable her either to skirt her duty to apply the Commonwealth's law as written or to use the Civil Rights Act of 1964

<sup>. . . (</sup>continued)

voter must show that the state 'has in fact precluded [voters] from voting'") (emphasis in original) (quoting *McDonald*, 394 U.S. at 808 & n.7)).

as an excuse to distort Pennsylvania's vote-by-mail accommodation into her preferred interpretation of it. Voting-by-mail is not synonymous with the constitutionally protected right to vote.

# 2. State courts have narrowly construed state law when examining the constitutionality of vote-by-mail requirements.

State courts have, like their federal brethren, also narrowly construed state constitutional provisions when those are used to challenge vote-by-mail regulations. In *Fisher v. Hargett*, 604 S.W. 3d 381 (Tenn. 2020), for instance, the Tennessee Supreme Court rejected a state constitutional challenge to election procedures premised on COVID-19-related difficulties because those procedures placed only "a moderate burden" on voting rights, if at all, and "the State's interests in the efficacy and integrity of the election process [were] sufficient to justify" them, especially in the context of absentee and mail voting. *Id.* And in *In re State*, the Texas Supreme Court narrowly construed Texas's absentee voting justifications and held that lack of immunity to COVID-19 is not itself a "physical condition" that renders a voter eligible to vote by mail within the meaning of Texas Law. 602 S.W.3d 549 (Tex. 2020).

The common thread in these cases is the same thread that forecloses the Acting Secretary's arguments here. Eligible citizens have a fundamental right to vote. They do not, however, have a fundamental right to vote-by-mail. The materiality provision in the Civil Rights Act of 1964 protects the former, but not

the latter. For this reason, the Acting Secretary cannot avail herself of the materiality provision because she would prefer not to enforce a plain, unobtrusive requirement that vote-by-mailers must date their respective vote-by-mail declarations.

# 3. Because there is no right to a mailed ballot, there can be no right to vote by mail while omitting a handwritten date.

The foregoing analysis is straightforward and unassailable. Pennsylvania's Election Code does not burden the right to vote. Instead, it makes voting easier by allowing the Commonwealth's electorate to vote-by-mail, provided that they comply with straightforward, commonsensical, non-intrusive safeguards. Although simple to satisfy, these safeguards remain critical to safeguard the legitimacy and orderly administration of Pennsylvania elections. *See infra* at Sec. II.

In other words, "this is not a case in which the state applied its own policy, adopted a rule, or enacted a statute that burdened the right to vote" in any way whatsoever. *Coalition v. Raffensperger*, No. 1:20-cv-1677, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 86996, 2020 WL 2509092 at \*9 n.2 (N.D. Ga. May 14, 2020). Because the voting rights of the Commonwealth's electorate are not implicated by Pennsylvania's vote-by-mail regulations, it necessarily follows that the requirement to include a dated voter declaration does not implicate the right to vote, nor does setting a vote-by-mail ballot aside for failure to comply with this *de minimis* requirement. Without a voting-right infringement, the Civil Rights Act's materiality provision

never triggers. For this reason, the Court should reject the Acting Secretary's arguments to the contrary.

Indeed, all three of the Justices of the United States Supreme Court who have opined on this issue (the other six have not yet weighed in) agree. In Ritter v. Migliori, Justice Alito (joined by Justices Thomas and Gorsuch) reasoned that "[w]hen a mail-in ballot is not counted because it was not filled out correctly, the voter is not denied 'the right to vote'"; instead, "that individual's vote is not counted because he or she did not follow the rules for casting a ballot." 142 S. Ct. 1824, 1825 (2022) (Alito, J., dissenting from the denial of the application for stay pending a writ of certiorari) (quoting Brnovich v. Democratic National Committee, 141 S. Ct. 2321, 2338 (2021)). He recognized that "[c]asting a vote, whether by following the directions for using a voting machine or completing a paper ballot, requires compliance with certain rules," and that "[a] registered voter who does not follow the rules may be unable to cast a vote for any number of reasons." Id. And he concluded that "[e]ven the most permissive voting rules must contain some requirements, and the failure to follow those rules constitutes the forfeiture of the right to vote, not the denial of that right" in a way that would trigger the materiality provision of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.

# B. Pennsylvania's dated-declaration requirement is entirely material.

Should the Court find that the materiality provision does apply (and for all the reasons discussed above, it should not), it does not help the Acting Secretary. Simply put, the Commonwealth's dated-declaration requirement is material in every sense of the word.<sup>4</sup> Unlimited and unregulated vote-by-mail systems breed chaos and confusion, and jurisdictions within the Commonwealth have experienced this firsthand. It is not too much to ask individuals who vote-by-mail to comply with certain basic, straightforward, readily discernible requirements to have mail ballot counted. Dispensing with such requirements is how problems regarding fraud, confidence, and orderly administration metastasize.

"[T]he right to vote is the right to participate in an electoral process that is necessarily structured to maintain the integrity of the democratic system." *Burdick* v. *Takushi*, 504 U.S. 428, 441 (1992) (as quoted in *In re Nomination Paper of* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Justices Alito, Thomas, and Gorsuch have noted that "[o]ne may argue that the inclusion of a date does not serve any strong purpose and that a voter's failure to date a ballot should not cause the ballot to be disqualified." *Ritter*, Slip Op. 4-5. They rejected the argument, however, because the materiality provision "does not address that issue"; instead, "[i]t applies only to errors or omissions that are not material to the question whether a person is qualified to vote" while leaving "to the States to decide which voting rules should be mandatory." *Ritter*, 142 S. Ct. at 1826 (Alito, J., dissenting).

*Nader*, 905 A.2d 450, 459-60 (Pa. 2006)).<sup>5</sup> The public's interest in the maintenance, order, and integrity of elections is compelling. *See*, *e.g.*, *Eu v. San Francisco Cnty. Democratic Cent. Comm.*, 489 U.S. 214, 231 (1989); *Diaz v. Cobb*, 541 F. Supp. 2d 1319, 1335 (S.D. Fla. 2008). Scores of caselaw stand for this universally accepted principle.

Vote-by-mail options involve a tradeoff; as ballot-casting convenience expands, regulation must counterbalance risk. Indeed, in *Griffin v. Roupas*, Judge Posner recounted the many issues that can accompany unlimited absentee voting. In his view, "[v]oting fraud is a serious problem in U.S. elections generally . . . and it is facilitated by absentee voting." *Griffin*, 385 F.3d at 1130-31.<sup>6</sup> After analogizing no-excuse absentee voting to take-home exams, Judge Posner warned

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Although Pennsylvania's Free Speech and Association Clauses provide protections broader than its federal counterpart, this Court has continued to rely on the federal *Anderson-Burdick* jurisprudence to adjudicate claims related to the administration of elections and voting rights. *Working Families Party v. Commonwealth*, 209 A.3d 270, 284-86 (Pa. 2019) (relying on *Timmons v. Twin Cities Area New Party*, 520 U.S. 351 (1997)). Furthermore, this Court has ruled that Pennsylvania's equal protections provisions are coextensive with the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. *Erfer v. Commonwealth*, 794 A.2d 325, 332 (Pa. 2002).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> See also Griffin, 385 F.3d at 1130-31 (citing John C. Fortier & Norman J. Ornstein, Symposium: The Absentee Ballot and the Secret Ballot: Challenges for Election Reform, 36 U. MICH. J.L. & REFORM (2003); William T. McCauley, "Florida Absentee Voter Fraud: Fashioning an Appropriate Judicial Remedy," 54 U. MIAMI L. REV. 625, 631–32 (2000); Michael Moss, Absentee Votes Worry Officials as Nov. 2 Nears, N.Y. TIMES (late ed.), Sept. 13, 2004, p. A1).

that "[a]bsentee voters . . . are more prone to cast invalid ballots than voters who, being present at the polling place, may be able to get assistance from the election judges if they have a problem with the ballot." *Id.* at 1131.<sup>7</sup>

Indeed, the Commonwealth has in fact faced voting fraud, illegal vote-by-mail activity, and improperly cast and handled mail ballots in the past:

- In *Marks v. Stinson*, 19 F.3d 873 (3rd Cir. 1994), two elections officials conspired with a candidate to cause the casting of illegally obtained absentee ballots and the County Board of elections to reject four-hundred absentee ballots because they were from unregistered voters.
- In *Opening of Ballot Box of the First Precinct of Bentleyville*, 143 Pa. Commw. 12, 598 A.2d 1341 (1991), four signatures on absentee ballots did not match those on applications for the absentee ballots. An election challenger alleged fraud, and court agreed.
- In *In re Ctr. Twp. Democratic Party Supervisor Primary Election*, 4 Pa. D. & C.4th 555 (C.P. 1989), absentee ballot applications and absentee ballots were completed and submitted for fifteen entirely fictious persons. The candidate then beat their opponent by fourteen votes. The nomination was voided, and a run-off election was ordered.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See also Griffin, 385 F.3d at 1131 (citing Nader v. Keith, 385 F.3d 729, 732-33 (7th Cir. 2004); R.W. Apple Jr., Kerry Pins Hopes in Iowa on Big Vote From Absentees, N.Y. TIMES (nat'l ed.), Sept. 28, 2004, p. A18; John Harwood, Early Voting Begins in Presidential Battlegrounds: In Iowa, 'Ballot Chasers' Seek Decisions and an Edge Weeks Before Election Day, Sept. 27, 2004, p. A1; Moss, supra; Ron Lieber, Cast a Ballot From the Couch: Absentee Voting Gets Easier, WALL St. J., Sept. 2, 2004, p. D1.).

The Commonwealth's dated-declaration requirement is meant to help prevent many of these issues. And as these examples illustrate, unsecure vote-by-mail processes only increases the chance for fraud, other illegal electoral activity, and improperly cast ballots.

Besides fraud or illegal electoral conduct, mistakes concerning mail-invoting are well documented in Pennsylvania—even before the recent proliferation of mail-in-voting:

- In *In re November 3, 2009 Election for Council of Borough*, 2009 Pa. Dist. & Cnty. Dec. LEXIS 208 (Allegheny County Dec. 2009), an error by an election official changed the vote and caused a tie in a Borough's councilperson election. The official did not call for the absentee ballot to be thrown out since it was cast in accordance with the law and did not involve fraud or tampering.
- In *In re Petition to Contest Nomination of Payton*, No. 0049, 2006 Phila. Ct. Com. Pl. LEXIS 366 (C.P. Sep. 14, 2006), a candidate was stricken from the ballot and mounted a well-organized write-in campaign. Some voters wrote in the candidate for the wrong election and claimed some in-person and absentee votes were incorrectly calculated, which changed the outcome of the election. The court granted a recalculation.

Mistakes happen. But they happen more frequently, and with greater consequences, when election officials dispense with commonsensical simple—yet nonetheless crucial—election regulations. The Court need not, and should not, do so here by acquiescing to the Acting Secretary's dismissive objection to the Petitioners' argument.

Vote-by-mail procedures, when adopted, must be accompanied by checks to assure the integrity of elections. Compelling policy considerations thus weigh heavily against permitting unsecured voting by mail in the Commonwealth by dispensing with easily satisfied safeguards. Already, the Acting Secretary has indicated that she has no interest in complying with her responsibility to enforce Pennsylvania law (at least any provision she deems to be "inconsequential," Sec. Br. 3). This Court should disabuse her of the notion that she wields that sort of extra-legal authority.

# IV. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, Amicus Curiae, the Honest Elections Project, respectfully requests the Court rule in favor of the Petitioners.

# Respectfully submitted,

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# Pa.R.A.P. 531(b)(3) CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

It is hereby certified that the foregoing *Amicus Curiae* Brief complies with the word count limit contained in Pa.R.A.P. 531(b)(3) because it contains 3,756 words, as computed by the "Word Count" function in Microsoft Word 2013, excluding the parts exempted by Pa.R.A.P. 2135(b).

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# Pa.R.A.P. 127(a) CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

It is hereby certified by the undersigned that this filing complies with the provisions of the *Public Access Policy of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania: Case Records of the Appellate and Trial Courts* that require filing confidential information and documents differently than non-confidential information and documents.

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Washington, DC 20037
(202) 737-8808
jtorchinsky@holtzmanvogel.com
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dwpolio@holtzmanvogel.com

Filed 10/24/2022 11:49:00 AM Supreme Court Middle District 102 MM 2022

#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

David Ball, James D. Bee, Jesse D. Daniel, Gwendolyn Mae DeLuca, Ross M. Farber, Lynn Marie Kalcevic, Vallerie Siciliano-Biancaniello, S. Michael Streib, Republican National Committee, National Republican Congressional Committee, and Republican Party of Pennsylvania, Petitioners

٧.

Leigh M. Chapman, in her official capacity as Acting Secretary of the Commonwealth, and All 67 County Boards of Elections, Respondents 102 MM 2022

# PROOF OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that this 24th day of October, 2022, I have served the attached document(s) to the persons on the date(s) and in the manner(s) stated below, which service satisfies the requirements of Pa.R.A.P. 121:

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

#### Service

Served: Adam Craig Bonin

Service Method: eService

Email: adam@boninlaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 121 S Broad St, Suite 400

Phila. PA 19107

Phone: 267-242-5014

Representing: Intervenor Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee (DCCC)

Intervenor Democratic National Committee

Amicus Curiae Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee (DSCC)

Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Adam R. Roseman

Service Method: eService

Email: Rosemana@gtlaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1500 Locust Street, Apt. 1713

Philadelphia, PA 19102

Phone: 215--98-8-7826

Representing: Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Alice Birmingham Mitinger

Service Method: eService

Email: alice.mitinger@dentons.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Dentons Cohen & Grigsby P.C.

625 Liberty Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Phone: 412--29-7-4900

Representing: Intervenor Democratic National Committee

Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Allan Joseph Opsitnick

Service Method: eService

Email: aopsitnick@opsitnickslaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 564 Forbes Avenue

#1301

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412-.39-1.3299

Representing: Respondent Allegheny County Board of Elections

Served: Andrew Joseph Sacco

Service Method: eService

Email: ajsacco3585@gmail.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 160 North McKean Street

Kittanning, PA 16201

Phone: 724-543-1469

Representing: Respondent Armstrong County Board of Elections

Served: Anna Skipper Jewart

Service Method: eService

Email: ajewart@babstcalland.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 603 Stanwix Street

6th Floor

Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Phone: 412-699-6118

Representing: Respondent Bedford County Board of Elections

Respondent

Respondent Venango County Board of Elections
Respondent York County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Anthony V. Clarke

Service Method: eService

Email: theclarkefirm@yahoo.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 204 Bolivar Drive

Bradford, PA 16701

Phone: 814-363-9990

Representing: Respondent McKean County Board of Elections

Served: Beaver County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 810 Third Street

Beaver, PA 15009

Phone: -

Pro Se: Respondent Beaver County Board of Elections

Served: Bradford County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 6 Court Street

Suite 2

Towanda, PA 18848

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Bradford County Board of Elections

Served: Cambria County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 200 South Center Street

Ebensburg, PA 15931

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Cambria County Board of Elections

Served: Cameron County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Cameron County Courthouse

20 East 5th Street Emporium, PA 15834

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Cameron County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Casey Alan Coyle

Service Method: eService

Email: ccoyle@babstcalland.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Babst, Calland, Clements and Zomnir, P.C.

Two Gateway Center, 603 Stanwix Street, 6th Floor

Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Phone: 267-939-5832

Representing: Respondent Bedford County Board of Elections

Respondent

Respondent York County Board of Elections

Served: Catharine Meade Roseberry

Service Method: eService

Email: catharineroseberry@lehighcounty.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 17 S. 7th Street Allentown, PA 18101

Phone: 610-782-3180

Representing: Respondent Lehigh County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Christopher P. Furman

Service Method: eService

Email: cfurman@gabrielfera.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 1010 Western Ave

Suite 200

Pittsbrugh, PA 15233

Phone: 412-223-5816

Representing: Respondent Clarion County Board of Elections

Respondent Susquehanna County Board of Elections

Respondent Tioga County Board of Elections

Served: Clearfield County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 212 East Locust Street

Clearfield, PA 16830

Phone: -

Pro Se: Respondent Clearfield County Board of Elections

Served: Clifford B. Levine

Service Method: eService

Email: clifford.levine@dentons.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Dentons Cohen & Grigsby P.C.

625 Liberty Avenue

Pittsburgh, PA 15222-3152

Phone: 412-297-4998

Representing: Intervenor Democratic National Committee

Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Clinton County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 2 Piper Way

Suite 309

Lock Haven, PA 177450928

Phone: -

Pro Se: Respondent Clinton County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Cody Lee Kauffman

Service Method: eService

Email: CKauffman@countyofberks.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 633 Court Street

13th Floor

Reading, PA 19601 (61-0) -478-6105

Representing: Respondent Berks County Board of Elections

Served: Colleen Mary Frens

Service Method: eService

Phone:

Email: hughesck@gmail.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 313 W. Market Street

West Chester, PA 19382

Phone: 484-319-7842

Representing: Respondent Chester County Board of Elections

Served: Crawford County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 903 Diamond Park

Meadville, PA 16335

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Crawford County Board of Elections

Served: Daniel Donovan Grieser

Service Method: eService

Email: ddgrieser@buckscounty.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 55 East Court Street, 5th Floor

DOYLESTOWN, PA 18901

Phone: 215-348-6548

Representing: Respondent Bucks County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Donald Kenneth Zagurskie

Service Method: eService

Email: JZLAWDONZ@GMAIL.COM

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 117 Main Street

PO Box O

Mifflin, PA 17058 Phone: 717-436-8044

Representing: Respondent Juniata County Board of Elections

Served: Elizabeth A. Dupuis

Service Method: eService

Email: bdupuis@babstcalland.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 330 Innovation Boulevard

Suite 302

State College, PA 16803

Phone: 814--86-7-8055

Representing: Respondent Bedford County Board of Elections

Respondent

Respondent Northumberland County Board of Elections
Respondent Venango County Board of Elections
Respondent York County Board of Elections

Served: Elizabeth Pidcock Lester-Abdalla

Service Method: eService

Email: elester-abdalla@attorneygeneral.gov

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 1600 Arch Street

Suite 300

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215-970-0933

Representing: Respondent Acting Secretary Leigh M. Chapman

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Elk County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 300 Center Street
P.O. Box 448

Ridgway, PA 158530448

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Elk County Board of Elections

Served: Elliott Bernard Sulcove

Service Method: eService

Email: elliottsulcove@blackanddavison.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1110 Kennebec Drive

Chambersburg, PA 17201

Phone: 717-264-5194

Representing: Respondent Franklin County Board of Elections

Served: Emma Frances Elizabeth Shoucair

Service Method: eService

Email: emma.shoucair@dentons.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 625 Liberty Ave Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Phone: 412-417-1889

Representing: Intervenor Democratic National Committee

Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Erie County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Erie County Courthouse

140 West 6th Street

Room 112 Erie, PA 16501

Phone: -

Pro Se: Respondent Erie County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Faith Anne Mattox-Baldini

Service Method: eService

Email: fmattoxbaldini@chesco.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 313 W. Market Street

Suite 6702

West Chester, PA 19380

Phone: 610-344-6195

Representing: Respondent Chester County Board of Elections

Served: Forest County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 526 Elm Street - Unit #3

Tionesta, PA 16353

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Forest County Board of Elections

Served: Fulton County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 116 West Market Street

Suite 205

McConnellsburg, PA 17233

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Fulton County Board of Elections

Served: George M. Janocsko

Service Method: eService

Email: george.janocsko@alleghenycounty.us

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 300 Fort Pitt Commons Building

445 Fort Pitt Boulevard Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412--35-0-1132

Representing: Respondent Allegheny County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: H. William White III

Service Method: eService

Email: wwhite@co.butler.pa.us

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 124 West Diamond St

PO Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003

Phone: (72-4) -284-5100

Representing: Respondent Butler County Board of Elections

Served: Jacob Biehl Boyer

Service Method: eService

Email: jboyer@attorneygeneral.gov

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 1600 Arch Street

Suite 300

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 267-768-3968

Representing: Respondent Acting Secretary Leigh M. Chapman

Served: James Manly Parks

Service Method: eService

Email: JMParks@duanemorris.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 30 south 17th street

philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215--97-9-1342

Representing: Respondent Delaware County Board of Elections

Served: James V. Fareri

Service Method: eService

Email: JFareri@newmanwilliams.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 712 Monroe Street

Stroudsburg, PA 18360

Phone: 570--42-1-9090

Representing: Respondent Monroe County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Jennifer B. Hipp

Service Method: eService

Email: jhipp@bogarlaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1 West Main Street

Shiremanstown, PA 17011

Phone: 717--73-7-8761

Representing: Respondent Cumberland County Board of Elections

Served: Jessica L. VanderKam

Service Method: eService

Email: jvanderkam@stuckertyates.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 2 North State Street

Newtown, PA 18940

Phone: 215-968-4700

Representing: Respondent Bucks County Board of Elections

Served: John Amos Marlatt

Service Method: eService

Email: jmarlatt@montcopa.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: One Montgomery Plaza

Suite 800, P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404

Phone: 610-278-3033

Representing: Respondent Montgomery County Board of Elections

Served: Joseph David Smith

Service Method: eService

Email: dsmith@mcclaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 835 West Fourth Street

Williamsport, PA 17701

Phone: 570-326-5131

Representing: Respondent Lycoming County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Joseph Matthias Cosgrove

Service Method: eService

Email: jmcosgro@msn.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 114 N. Franklin Street

Wilkes Barre, PA 18701

Phone: 570--31-3-4172

Representing: Respondent Luzerne County Board of Elections

Served: Joshua D. Shapiro

Service Method: eService

Email: jshapiro@attorneygeneral.gov

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1600 Strawberry Square

Harrisburg, PA 17120

Phone: 717--78-7-3391

Representing: Participant Office of Attorney General

Served: Kathleen A. Gallagher

Service Method: eService

Email: kag@glawfirm.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 436 Seventh Avenue

31st Floor

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412-717-1900

Representing: Petitioner David Ball

Petitioner Gwendolyn Mae Deluca

Petitioner James D. Bee
Petitioner Jesse D. Daniel
Petitioner Lynn Marie Kalcevic

Petitioner National Republican Congressional Committee

Petitioner Republican National Committee
Petitioner Republican Party of Pennsylvania

Petitioner Ross M. Farber Petitioner S. Michael Streib

Petitioner Vallerie Siciliano-Biancaniello

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Kathleen Marie Kotula

Service Method: eService

Email: kkotula@pa.gov Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Room 306 North Office Building

401 North Street

Harrisburg, PA 17120-0500

Phone: (71-7) -783-0736

Representing: Participant Department of State

Served: Kevin Michael Greenberg

Service Method: eService

Email: greenbergk@gtlaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 1717 Arch Street

Suite 400

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215--98-8-7800

Representing: Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Lackawanna County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 123 Wyoming Avenue

2nd Floor

Scranton, PA 18503

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Lackawanna County Board of Elections

Served: Lauren Lynn Mathews

Service Method: eService

Email: Ilmathews@vorys.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 500 Grant Street Suite 4900

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 724-825-0329

Representing: Respondent Washington County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Lisa G. Michel Service Method: eService

Email: lmichel@jblmlaw.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 564 Forbes Avenue

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412-391-8713

Representing: Respondent Allegheny County Board of Elections

Served: Matthew Robert Cravitz

Service Method: eService

Email: mcravitz@snydercounty.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 503 North Market Street

Selinsgrove, PA 17870

Phone: 570-374-5070

Representing: Respondent Snyder County Board of Elections

Served: Maureen E. Herron

Service Method: eService

Email: mcalder@montcopa.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: PO BOX 311

> One Montgomery County Norristown, PA 19404

Phone: 610-278-3033

Representing: Respondent Montgomery County Board of Elections

Served: Melissa Ann Guiddy

Service Method: eService

Email: mguiddylaw@outlook.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 527 Austin Street

Greensburg, PA 15601

Phone: 724-244-7200

Representing: Respondent Westmoreland County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Melvin Eugene Newcomer

Service Method: eService

Email: melvinn@epix.net Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 339 North Duke Street

PO Box 539

Lancaster, PA 17608

Phone: 717--39-3-7885

Representing: Respondent Lancaster County Board of Elections

Served: Mercer County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 130 North Pitt Street

Suite B

Mercer, PA 16137

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Mercer County Board of Elections

Served: Michael John Fischer

Service Method: eService

Email: mfischer@attorneygeneral.gov

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1600 Arch St., Suite 300

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215--56-0-2171

Representing: Respondent Acting Secretary Leigh M. Chapman

Served: Mifflin County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 20 North Wayne Street

Lewistown, PA 17044

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Mifflin County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Molly Ruth Mudd

Service Method: eService

Email: mmudd@adamscounty.us

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 111 Baltimore Street

Gettysburg, PA 17325

Phone: 717--33-7-5911

Representing: Respondent Adams County Board of Elections

Served: Montour County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 435 East Front Street

Danville, PA 17821

Phone: -

Pro Se: Respondent Montour County Board of Elections

Served: Nathan W. Karn

Service Method: eService

Email: nkarn@eveyblack.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 401-03 Allegheny Street

PO Box 415

Hollidaysburg, PA 16648

Phone: 814--69-5-7581

Representing: Respondent Blair County Board of Elections

Served: Nathaniel Justus Schmidt

Service Method: eService

Email: contact@theschmidtlawfirm.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 315 Second Avenue

Suite 704

Warren, PA 16365

Phone: 814--72-3-8665

Representing: Respondent Warren County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Nicholas J. Stevens

Service Method: eService

Email: nicholas.stevens@dbr.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 400 Amanda Lane

Media, PA 19063

Phone: 610-451-3166

Representing: Respondent Chester County Board of Elections

Served: Nicholas Michael Centrella Jr.

Service Method: eService

Email: NMCentrella@duanemorris.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 30 South 17th St.

12th Floor

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215--97-9-1850

Representing: Respondent Delaware County Board of Elections

Served: Northampton County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 669 Washington Street

Lower Level

Easton, PA 180427408

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Northampton County Board of Elections

Served: Perry County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Veterans Memorial Building

25 West Main Street New Bloomfield, PA 17068

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Perry County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Peter Poggi Elliot

Service Method: eService

Email: elliotp@gtlaw.com Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1717 Arch Street, Suite 400

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215-972-5921

Representing: Intervenor Pennsylvania Democratic Party

Served: Pike County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 506 Broad Street

Pike County Administration Building

Milford, PA 183371535

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Pike County Board of Elections

Served: Potter County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1 North Main Street

Coudersport, PA 16915

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Potter County Board of Elections

Served: Robert Andrew Wiygul

Service Method: eService

Email: rwiygul@hangley.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Hangley Aronchick Segal Pudlin & Schiller

One Logan Square, 27th Floor

Philadelphia, PA 19103

Phone: 215--49-6-7042

Representing: Respondent Acting Secretary Leigh M. Chapman

Respondent Jessica Mathis

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Robert Eugene Grimm

Service Method: eService

Email: lawyergrimm@hotmail.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: P.O. BOX 430

2698 MORGANTOWN ROAD

SMITHFIELD, PA 15478

Phone: 724--56-9-2819

Representing: Respondent Greene County Board of Elections

Served: Russell David Giancola

Service Method: eService

Email: rdg@glawfirm.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Gallagher Giancola LLC

436 Seventh Avenue, 31st Floor

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412-717-1921

Representing: Petitioner David Ball

Petitioner Gwendolyn Mae Deluca

Petitioner James D. Bee
Petitioner Jesse D. Daniel
Petitioner Lynn Marie Kalcevic

Petitioner National Republican Congressional Committee

Petitioner Republican National Committee
Petitioner Republican Party of Pennsylvania

Petitioner Ross M. Farber Petitioner S. Michael Streib

Petitioner Vallerie Siciliano-Biancaniello

Served: Schuylkill County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 420 North Centre Street

Pottsville, PA 17901

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Schuylkill County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Somerset County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 300 North Center Avenue

Suite 340

Somerset, PA 15501

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Somerset County Board of Elections

Served: Sullivan County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: Sullivan County Courthouse

P.O. Box 157

Main & Muncy Streets Laporte, PA 186260157

Phone: --

Pro Se: Respondent Sullivan County Board of Elections

Served: Thomas E. Breth

Service Method: eService

Email: tbreth@dmkcg.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 128 West Cunningham Street

Butler, PA 16001 (72-4) -283-2200

Phone: (72-4) -283-2200
Representing: Petitioner David Ball

Petitioner Gwendolyn Mae Deluca

Petitioner James D. Bee
Petitioner Jesse D. Daniel
Petitioner Lynn Marie Kalcevic

Petitioner National Republican Congressional Committee

Petitioner Republican National Committee
Petitioner Republican Party of Pennsylvania

Petitioner Ross M. Farber Petitioner S. Michael Streib

Petitioner Vallerie Siciliano-Biancaniello

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Thomas W. King III

Service Method: eService

Email: tking@dmkcg.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 128 West Cunningham Street

Butler, PA 16001

Phone: (72-4) -283-2200 Representing: Petitioner David Ball

Petitioner Gwendolyn Mae Deluca

Petitioner James D. Bee
Petitioner Jesse D. Daniel
Petitioner Lynn Marie Kalcevic

Petitioner National Republican Congressional Committee

Petitioner Republican National Committee Petitioner Republican Party of Pennsylvania

Petitioner Ross M. Farber Petitioner S. Michael Streib

Petitioner Vallerie Siciliano-Biancaniello

Served: Union County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 155 North 15th Street

Lewisburg, PA 178378822

Phone: -

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Union County Board of Elections

Served: Wayne County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail
Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: 925 Court Street
Honesdale, PA 18431

--

Pro Se: Respondent Wayne County Board of Elections

Served: Wyoming County Board of Elections

Service Method: First Class Mail Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: 1 Courthouse Square

Tunkhannock, PA 18657

Phone:

Pro Se: Respondent Wyoming County Board of Elections

# **PROOF OF SERVICE**

(Continued)

Served: Zachary Gene Strassburger

Service Method: eService

Email: zachary.strassburger@phila.gov

Service Date: 10/24/2022 Address: 1515 Arch St

Philadelphia, PA 19102

Phone: 215--68-3-2998

Representing: Respondent Philadelphia County Board of Elections

#### **Courtesy Copy**

Served: Brian Patrick Gallagher

Service Method: eService

Email: briangallagher2588@gmail.com

Service Date: 10/24/2022

Address: District Attorney's Office

301 Main Street Towanda, PA 18848

Phone: 215-.58-4.6398

Representing: Amicus Curiae Bradford County Republican Committee and Friends of the Committee

Served: Witold J. Walczak

Service Method: eService

Email: vwalczak@aclupa.org

Service Date: 10/24/2022
Address: P.O. Box 23058
Pittsburgh, PA 15222

Phone: 412-681-7864

Representing: Amicus Curiae Black Political Empowerment Project

Amicus Curiae Common Cause Pennsylvania Amicus Curiae Make the Road Pennsylvania

Amicus Curiae Philadelphians Organized to Witness, Empower and Rebuild

Amicus Curiae The League of Women Voters of Pennsylvania Amicus Curiae The NAACP Pennsylvania State Conference

# /s/ Joel L. Frank

(Signature of Person Serving)

Person Serving: Frank, Joel L.
Attorney Registration No: 046601

Law Firm:

Address: 3405 West Chester Pike

Newtown Square, PA 19073

Representing: Amicus Curiae The Honest Elections Project